WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. An inductor comprising a carbon nanotube and/or carbon nanofiber synthesized in a shape of a coil.

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2. An inductor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the carbon nanotube and/or carbon nanofiber is synthesized between catalysts fixed at desired locations on a substrate.

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4. An inductor as claimed in claim 3, wherein the transition metal is one selected from the group consisting of iron Fe, nickel Ni, and cobalt Co.

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5. An inductor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the carbon nanotube and/or carbon nanofiber is synthesized by one of a thermal decomposition method, a catalyst thermal decomposition method, a plasma vapor deposition method, and a hot-filament vapor deposition method.

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6. An inductor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the carbon nanotube and/or carbon nanofiber is doped with elements such as phosphorus P, boron B, silicon Si, and nitrogen N.

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- 7. An inductor comprising an aggregate of carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers, in which the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers respectively synthesized in a shape of coils are compressed.
- 8. An inductor as claimed in claim 7, wherein the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers are synthesized by one of a thermal decomposition method, a catalyst thermal decomposition method, a plasma vapor deposition method, and a hot-filament vapor deposition method.
- 9. An inductor as claimed in claim 7, wherein the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers are doped with elements such as phosphorus P, boron B, silicon Si, and nitrogen N.
- 10. An inductor comprising a complex of carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers and a matrix such as an insulator, a ceramic, and a semiconductor, the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers being synthesized respectively in a shape of a coil.
- 11. An inductor as claimed in claim 10, wherein the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers are synthesized by

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one of a thermal decomposition method, a catalyst thermal decomposition method, a plasma vapor deposition method, and a hot-filament vapor deposition method.

- 12. An inductor as claimed in claim 10, wherein the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers are doped with elements such as phosphorus P, boron B, silicon Si, and nitrogen N.
- 10 13. An inductor as claimed in slaim 10, wherein the matrix is ferrite
 - 14. An inductor as claimed in claim 10, wherein the complex further contains magnetic powder such as ferrite powder added in the complex.
 - 15. An inductor as claimed in claim 10, wherein the complex further comprises a magnetic layer such as a ferrite layer applied on a surface of the complex.
 - 16. An inductor as claimed in claim 10, wherein an inductance of the inductor is adjusted by adjusting a ratio of compounding the matrix and the carbon nanotubes and/or carbon nanofibers.

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